

WINCHESTER STUDIES · 3
PRE-ROMAN AND ROMAN WINCHESTER



PART II

THE ROMAN CEMETERY
AT LANKHILLS

GILES CLARKE



With contributions by
J. L. MACDONALD
and others

Editorial contributions by Martin Biddle
Illustrations by the Winchester Research Unit

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GENERAL EDITOR'S PREFACE

IT is a particularly happy circumstance that this, the second volume of Winchester Studies to appear in print, should be the result of a long-standing collaboration between the Winchester Schools Archaeological Committee and the Winchester Research Unit. The facts of this collaboration are detailed elsewhere (pp. 1–2), but I am glad to emphasise the great potential of schools archaeology when close contact is possible between the energies and enthusiasm of schools and a full-time professional unit in their area. In this particular case the work could not have been incorporated in the already heavy programme undertaken by the Winchester Excavations Committee, so that when the initiative to undertake the project came from Giles Clarke, then a pupil at Winchester College, the Excavations Committee was eager to support his idea. They have been happy to provide whatever assistance was needed through to publication and to welcome this volume in their series of Winchester Studies.

Perhaps the greatest contribution of the Lankhills project in broad terms is its demonstration of the fundamental importance of cemetery archaeology to an understanding of Roman Winchester, and thus to our comprehension of Romano-British towns in general. Our knowledge of the fourth-century city, and particularly of its social structure and composition, has been illuminated by study of the Lankhills cemetery in ways which would not have been possible from an examination of the occupied areas alone. The archaeology of death has made a notable contribution to an understanding of the living community that was *Venta Belgarum*.

MARTIN BIDDLE

Winchester
23 September 1976

Much time has passed since we published our first *Winchester Studies* volume in 1976, and much too has changed in the world of book production. As a result of developments in digital technologies, academic publications now reach wider audiences via options to read online and print on demand. From the earliest days of the development of technology to enable online publication, we have been exploring options for digitising our volumes, while maintaining close attention to the quality of reproduction, especially of our large scale and complex illustrations. Those familiar with our volumes will know that many of these illustrations run across long fold-out sheets, not immediately amenable to digital reproduction. Yet the team at Archaeopress have handled complexities such as these (and many more) innovatively and with care, ensuring important facets like scale and pagination are maintained throughout each volume. It is only through the expertise, dedication, and enthusiasm of Archaeopress and their team that this attention to detail and accuracy in digital reproduction has been achieved, and for that we are very grateful.

Martin Biddle
8 November 2021

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AUTHOR'S PREFACE

MANY individuals and institutions helped with the excavations at Lankhills and with the preparation of this book. I would like to thank them all and especially the Winchester Research Unit, where this book was put together, and the Director of the Unit, Mr. Martin Biddle, who edited the text and organised the illustrative material. It was at Mr. Biddle's initiative that Lankhills was incorporated into the Research Unit's programme; without this full publication of the site might well have been impossible. This book also owes a particular debt to Mr. Nick Griffiths who drew all the Lankhills finds, and to Professor Sheppard Frere who read and commented on the final typescript. And I would like to pay tribute to the generous support given throughout by Winchester College.

Most of those who helped are mentioned elsewhere, but a few who are not I must acknowledge here. Part II and Chapters 1 and 2 of Part IV constituted a doctoral thesis accepted by the University of London in November 1975. This thesis was written in the Institute of Archaeology in London under the supervision of Dr. Richard Reece. Many people kindly commented on individual chapters of the book, among them Dr. Reece, Mrs. S. C. Hawkes, Professor J. Mertens, and Dr. J. N. L. Myres.

The typing of the book was paid for with the assistance of a grant from the Marc Fitch Fund, additional to that signified opposite, and was undertaken by Mrs. Stefanie Boden, Mrs. Sioned Vos, Mrs. Sione Carden, Mrs. Carol Cookson, and Mrs. Stella Smythe. The tabular material was checked by Mr. David Critchley and the index was compiled by Miss Catharine Gale. Last, but by no means least, the book was seen through the press by Miss Eileen Power. To all of them I am grateful.

GILES CLARKE

*Box House, Nr. Stroud, Glos.
23 September 1976*

This volume may once again be purchased in hard copy, and perhaps more important, is available on-line free of charge. Such munificence would have seemed a very remote possibility when the volume was published in 1979 and I take this opportunity to express my appreciation to Archaeopress Publishing, the Winchester Excavations Committee and all those who have facilitated the continuing work of the Committee.

Much that can now be learnt from Lankhills would have seemed unimaginable in 1979 and important further excavations have taken place at the site since then. An appendix in Winchester Studies 3.i contains a brief reconsideration of this report in the light of these developments to date. But research never stands still and we can be confident that the next 40 years will permit insights to be obtained that are as difficult to predict now as some of today's insights were in 1979.

*Giles Clarke
4 November 2021*

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J. L. Macdonald, and R. Watt*

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BOLD numbers (e.g. **395**) designate significant Lankhills objects (cf. p. 12). These objects are listed in Concordance II (pp. 437-49).

Places are referred to as far as possible by their generally accepted names, with their administrative locations or country in brackets. British places are located by pre-1974 county, French places by *département*, West German sites by *Land*, and places elsewhere by country alone. The locations of English places mentioned in sections 1 and 2 of Part IV are shown on Fig. 104.

Other abbreviations used are as follows:

<i>AA</i>	<i>Archaeologia Aeliana</i>
<i>Acta Arch Hung</i>	<i>Acta Archaeologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae</i>
<i>Antiq J</i>	<i>Antiquaries Journal</i>
<i>Arch Cant</i>	<i>Archaeologia Cantiana</i>
<i>Arch J</i>	<i>Archaeological Journal</i>
<i>ASAN</i>	<i>Annales de la société archéologique de Namur</i>
<i>BM</i>	British Museum
<i>BM Guide</i>	<i>Guide to the Antiquities of Roman Britain</i> (The British Museum, London, 1922 and 1951)
<i>BMNH</i>	British Museum (Natural History)
<i>BRGK</i>	<i>Bericht der Römisch-Germanischen Kommission</i>
<i>CBA</i>	Council for British Archaeology
<i>CK</i>	R. A. G. Carson, P. V. Hill, and J. P. C. Kent, <i>Late Roman Bronze Coinage, part I</i> (London, 1960)
<i>Diss Arch Gand</i>	Dissertationes Archaeologicae Gandenses
<i>Dorset II, 3</i>	Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England), <i>An Inventory of Historical Monuments in the County of Dorset, ii, South-east, Part 3</i> (London, 1970)
<i>Eburacum</i>	Royal Commission on Historical Monuments, England, <i>An Inventory of the Historical Monuments in the City of York, i, Eburacum</i> (London, 1962)
<i>Hants Chron</i>	<i>Hampshire Chronicle</i>
<i>HK</i>	R. A. G. Carson, P. V. Hill, and J. P. C. Kent, <i>Late Roman Bronze Coinage, Part II</i> (London, 1960)
<i>JBAAs</i>	<i>Journal of the British Archaeological Association</i>
<i>JRGZM</i>	<i>Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums, Mainz</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>London in Roman Times</i>	<i>London Museum Catalogue: 3. London in Roman Times</i> (London, 1930)
<i>Med Arch</i>	<i>Medieval Archaeology</i>
<i>NMR</i>	The National Monuments Record (at Fortress House, Savile Row, London, W.1.)
<i>Not. Dig. Occ.</i>	<i>Notitia Dignitatum in partibus Occidentis</i> (<i>Notitia Dignitatum</i> , ed. Otto Seeck (Berlin, 1876), 103-225)
<i>PCAS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society</i>
<i>PDNHAS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society</i>

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>PRIA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i>
<i>Proc Hants FC</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club</i>
<i>PSAL</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of London</i>
<i>PSANHS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Somersetshire Archaeological and Natural History Society</i>
<i>PSAS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland</i>
<i>RIC</i>	H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, C. H. V. Sutherland, and R. A. G. Carson (eds.), <i>Roman Imperial Coinage</i> (London)
<i>ROB</i>	<i>Berichten van de Rijksdienst vor het Oudheidkundig Bodemonderzoek</i>
<i>Roman London</i>	Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England), <i>An Inventory of the Historical Monuments in London</i> , iii, <i>Roman London</i> (London, 1928)
<i>SxAC</i>	<i>Sussex Archaeological Collections</i>
<i>SyAC</i>	<i>Surrey Archaeological Collections</i>
<i>TBGAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society</i>
<i>TBWAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society</i>
<i>TCWAAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society</i>
<i>TStAHAAS</i>	<i>Transactions of the St. Albans and Hertfordshire Architectural and Archaeological Society</i>
<i>VCH</i>	<i>Victoria County History</i>
<i>WAM</i>	<i>Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine</i>
<i>Winchester Studies 3, i</i>	Martin Biddle, <i>Venta Belgarum</i> (<i>Winchester Studies 3, Pre-Roman and Roman Winchester</i> , part i. Oxford, forthcoming)
<i>YAJ</i>	<i>Yorkshire Archaeological Journal</i>

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INTRODUCTION

THIS book is about the excavation, interpretation, and analysis of 451 late Roman graves and their contents. The graves formed part of the northern cemetery of Roman Winchester, and lay in the grounds of Lankhills School (Fig. 1). Initially, the book was envisaged as a short factual account, but it was soon realised that it would have to be expanded and it has become, in effect, more of a case-study than an excavation report. There are two reasons for this. First, Lankhills has produced the largest datable collection of late Roman objects yet published from Britain. Second, study of the graves has raised important ethnic and religious issues, which not only need discussion in themselves, but which also require techniques of analysis to be devised and applied if the full potential of their study is to be achieved.

The four parts of the book are largely self-contained. Part I describes what was found, together with the necessary background. Interpretation is limited to explaining the internal characteristics of the individual graves and features, which are treated for the most part as isolated units. In Part II new techniques of analysis are described and applied. Interpretation here is concerned with the site as a whole, but no outside comparison is attempted. Part III presents objects found at Lankhills. They are considered by categories, in an order following that used in the analysis of the grave-furniture in Part II. Comparative material is fully discussed, and where a particular category warrants it, questions of where the objects were made and who used them are considered. Finally, Part IV is concerned with the wider issues. There are sections on the ethnic and religious issues and on Romano-British burial practice in general. The latter is included principally to indicate the degree to which Lankhills is or is not typical of late Romano-British cemeteries, and thus the degree to which future researchers can use it to generalise about Roman Britain.

The book does not include a full report on the human skeletons because the first part of Volume 9 of Winchester Studies is devoted entirely to physical anthropology. The Lankhills skeletal material will be included there, where it can be compared with the results derived from the study of later cemeteries in and around Winchester. Detailed work on the Lankhills skeletons is currently in progress and the implications of this work will be indicated and assessed in Winchester Studies 9.

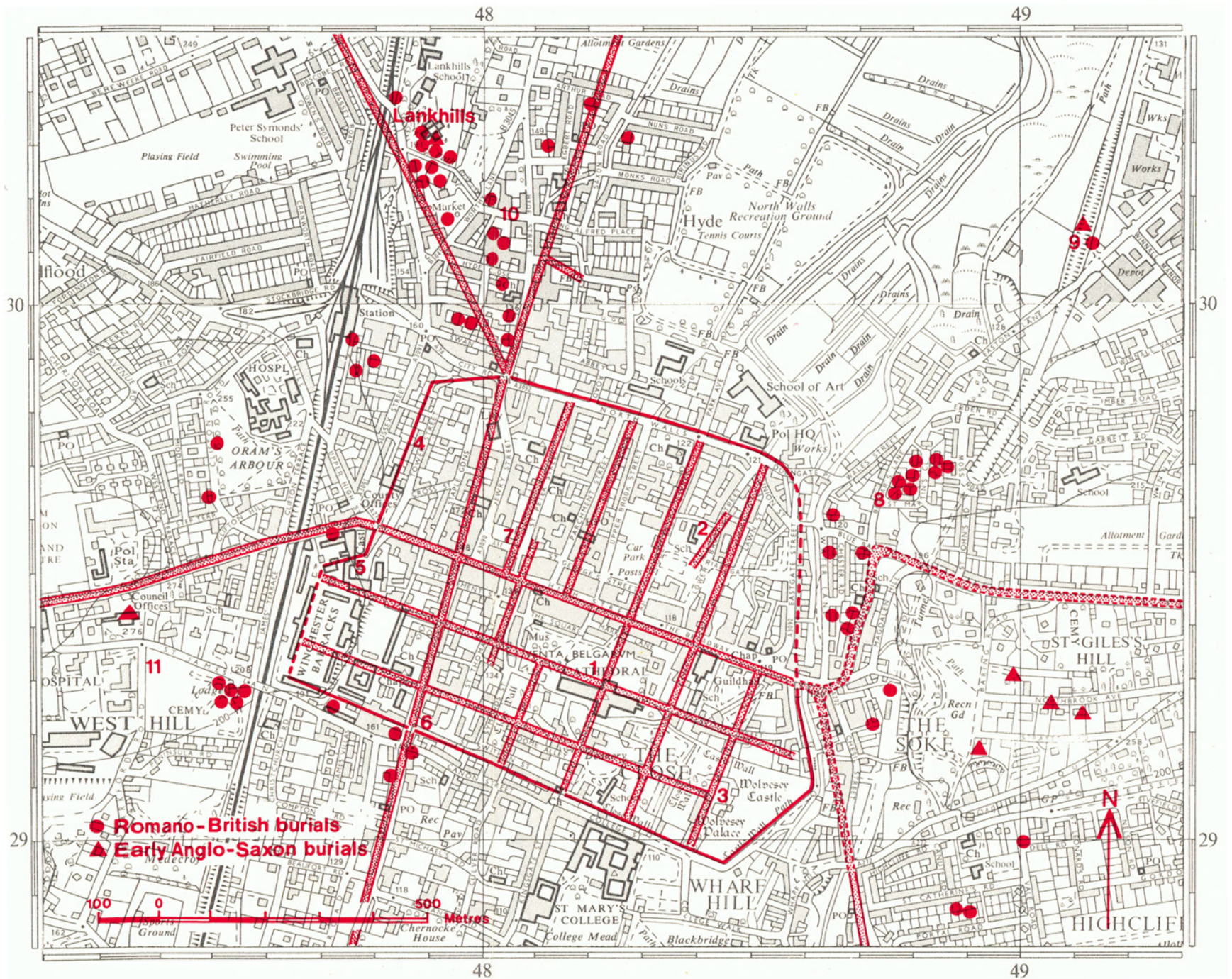


FIG. 1. *Venta Belgarum* and its cemeteries (1: 10,000).

Sites mentioned in the text, 1, Cathedral Green; 2, Brook Street; 3, Wolvesey; 4, Tower Street; 5, Castle Yard; 6, South Gate; 7, St. George's Street; 8, eastern cemetery; 9, Winnall; 10, northern cemetery; 11, western- and south-western burial areas.