

## REFERENCES

### *Abbreviations*

AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research.
AEO	<i>Ancient Egyptian Onomastica</i> .
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> .
AHw	<i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> .
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages</i> (Chicago).
ANES	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i> .
ANET	J.B. Pritchard, <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> .
An. Or	<i>Analecta Orientalia: Commentationes scientifcae de Rebus Orientis Antiqui</i> (Rome).
AO	Antiquités orientales (the Louvre).
AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament.
ASAE	<i>Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte</i> .
Ash	Ashmolean Museum (Oxford).
ASSF	<i>Acta Societatis Scientiarum Fennica</i> .
ATAT	H. Gressmann, ed. <i>Altorientalische Texte zum Alten Testament</i> .
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> (Baltimore, then Cambridge, MA, then Philadelphia, now Baltimore).
BASS	<i>Beiträge zur Assyriologie und semitischen Sprachwissenschaft</i> .
BB	C. Bezold and E.W. Budge, <i>The Tell el-Amarna Tablets in the British Museum</i> .
BE	H.V. Hilprecht, <i>The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania</i> , Series A: <i>Cuneiform Texts</i> , vol. I.
BIFAO	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale de Caire</i>
BISH	<i>Bar Ilan Studies in History</i> , Ramat Gan 1978.
BM	British Museum.
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i> .
C	Cairo (Egyptian Museum).
CAD	The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
CAT	A.F. Rainey, <i>Canaanite in the Amarna Tablets, A Linguistic Analysis of the Mixed Dialect used by Scribes from Canaan</i> .
CDA	J. Black, A. George and N. Postgate (eds.), <i>Concise Dictionary of Akkadian</i> .
CTH	<i>Catalogue des textes hittites</i> .
DLZ	<i>Deutsche Literaturzeitung</i> .
EA	Sigla for texts from el-Amarna.
EI	<i>Eretz Israel</i> .
GM	<i>Göttinger Miszellen. Beiträge zur ägyptologischen Diskussion</i> .
HSS	Harvard Semitic Series/Studies (Cambridge, MA).

<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal.</i>
<i>IOS</i>	<i>Israel Oriental Studies.</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society.</i>
<i>JARCE</i>	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt.</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i> (New Haven, then Philadelphia, now Baltimore).
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology.</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-egyptisch genootschap "Ex Oriente Lux".</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> (Chicago).
<i>JSOR</i>	<i>Journal of the Society of Oriental Research.</i>
<i>KB</i>	Keilinschrifliche Bibliothek.
<i>KBo</i>	<i>Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi.</i>
<i>KL</i>	Sigla for texts from Kâmed el-Lôz.
<i>KTU</i>	<i>Keilalphabetiche Texte aus Ugarit.</i>
<i>KUB</i>	<i>Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi.</i>
<i>LES</i>	A.H. Gardiner, <i>Late Egyptian Stories</i> .
<i>LIH</i>	L.W. King, <i>The Letters and Inscriptions of Hammurabi</i> .
<i>MIO</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung</i> (Berlin).
<i>MAOG</i>	Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft, hrsg. Von E. Ebeling.
<i>NBC</i>	Sigla for texts from the Nies Babylonian Collection.
<i>NF</i>	Neue Folge.
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalische Literaturzeitung</i> (Leipzig, then Berlin).
<i>Or. n.s.</i>	<i>Orientalia, nova series</i> (Rome).
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> (London)
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i> (Paris).
<i>RS</i>	Sigla for texts from Ras Shamra (Ugarit).
<i>RSO</i>	Ras Shamra-Ougarit.
<i>SAK</i>	<i>Studien zur altägyptischen Kultur.</i>
<i>St. Or.</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia Edidit Societas Orientalis Fennica Helsinki.</i>
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i> (Neukirchen-Vluyn).
<i>VAB</i>	<i>Vorderasiatische Bibliothek</i> ; specifically, vol. 2, Knudtzon, J.A. <i>Die El-Amarna-Tafeln</i> .
<i>VAT</i>	Vorderasiatische Abteilung Tontafeln.
<i>VBoT</i>	A. Götze, <i>Verstreute Boghazköi-Texte</i> , Marburg 1930.
<i>VS</i>	<i>Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der Königlichen Museen zu Berlin.</i>
<i>WA</i>	H. Winckler und L. Abel, <i>Der Thontafelfund von El Amarna</i> .
<i>Wb</i>	.A. Erman and W. Grapow (1961), <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> .
<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und verwandte Gebiete.</i>
<i>ZÄS</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde.</i>
<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins.</i>

*Bibliography*

The ensuing list of references includes all the works cited in *TAC Commentary* plus many others. The main scope of the subjects covered is the EA texts themselves, especially studies on individual letters and essays on the grammar, syntax and rhetoric of the dialects represented in the archive. Abbreviations are those of *CAD* and *AHw* as well as those used in the *Keilschriftbibliographie* published annually in *Orientalia*. Egyptological abbreviations generally follow the *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde*.

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